



### Seminar *Training During The Crisis*

29 September 2011 Florence

### Lifelong Learning Policies After the Crisis



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# Lifelong Learning Policies Before, During And After The Crisis/Crises?





### Europe 2020 Strategy 'An Agenda for new skills and jobs'

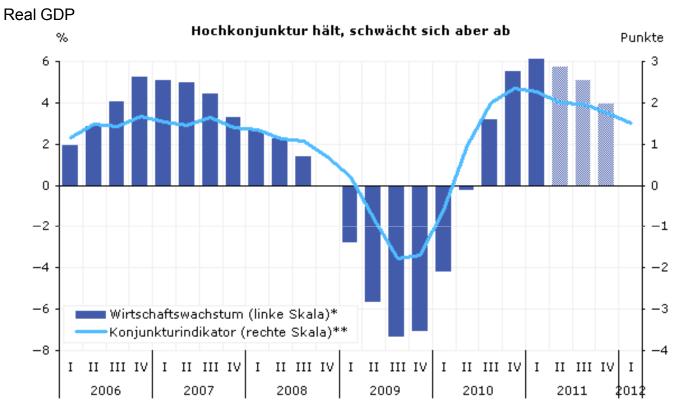
- To step up labor market reform to <u>improve flexibility and</u> security of labor markets (*flexicurity*);
- To give people and businesses the right <u>incentives to invest</u> <u>in training</u> to continuously upgrade people's skills in line with labor market needs;
- To ensure decent working conditions while improving the quality of employment legislation;
- To ensure the right labor market conditions are in place for job creation such as less administrative burdens or lowering the taxes on labor and mobility.





### **GDP / Business Cycle Trend**

Baden-Württemberg



<sup>\*</sup> Gleitende Jahresrate des realen Bruttoinlandsprodukts Baden-Württembergs in % (Veränderung von jeweils vier Quartalen gegenüber den vier Quartalen zuvor); II/11 bis IV/11 Schätzung.

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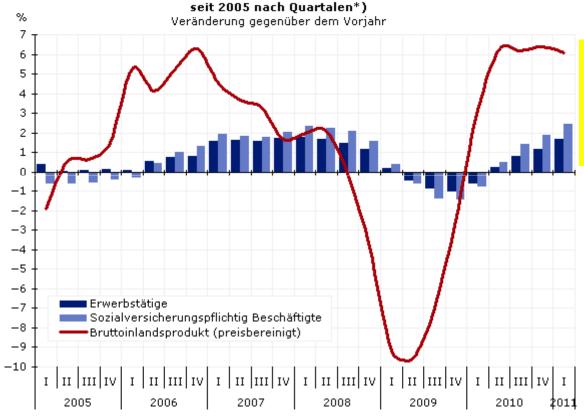
<sup>\*\*</sup> Indikatorpunkte; Stand: Juli 2011; drei Quartale nach vorne versetzt.



### **Employment + GDP**

### Baden-Württemberg

#### Erwerbstätige und Bruttoinlandsprodukt in Baden-Württemberg seit 2005 nach Quartalen\*)



- Highly volatile GDP (+6% / -10%)
- Realtively stable employment (+2% / - 2%)

Quellen: Arbeitskreis »Erwerbstätigenrechnung des Bundes und der Länder«; Bundesagentur für Arbeit; eigene Berechnungen.

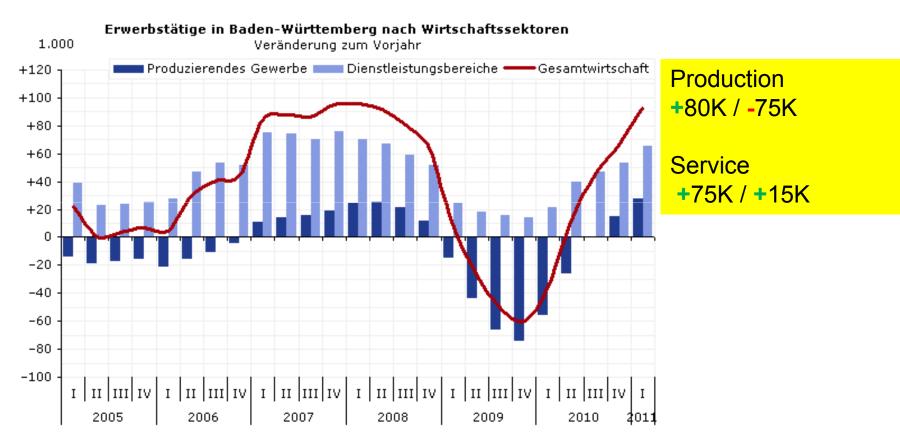


<sup>\*)</sup> Quartalsdurchschnitte

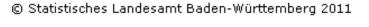


### **Employment by Sector**

[production / service]



Quelle: Arbeitskreis »Erwerbstätigenrechnung des Bundes und der Länder«.

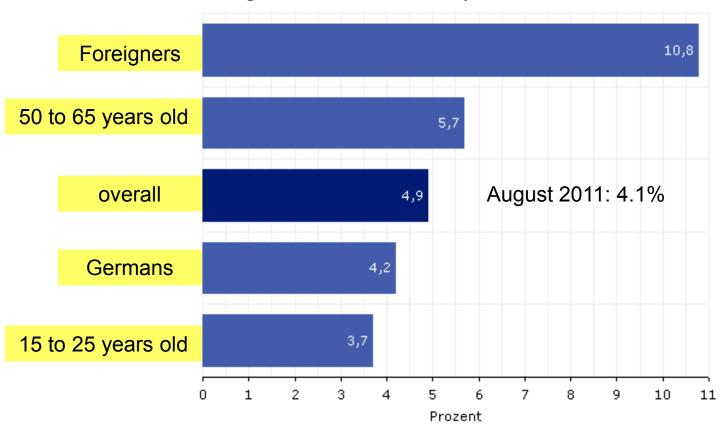






### **Unemployment Rates**

#### Arbeitslosenquoten 2010 bezogen auf alle zivilen Erwerbspersonen



Quelle: Bundesagentur für Arbeit

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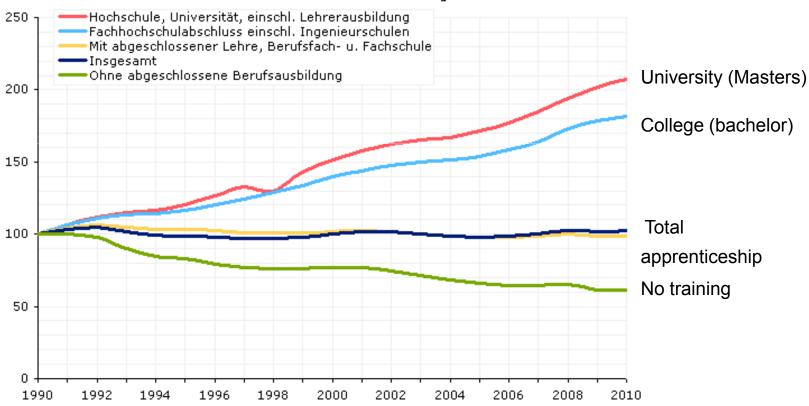




### **Employment**

### (subject to social insurance contribution)





Stichtag jeweils 30. Juni.

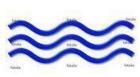
Quelle: Bundesagentur für Arbeit

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### Developing the Human and Social Capital/Assets in Baden-Württemberg while Ensuring High Productivity



Create framework where government, social partners and other stakeholders can develop effective and efficient training strategies and processes: e.g. collective labor agreements on qualification (2001/2001)



Create a "Paid Educational Leave Law" for Baden-Württemberg;
 e.g. 5 paid days p.a.



Utilize training opportunities through ,short work concept'



Special Parliamentary Commission of Inquiry
 Fit for life in the knowledge society – vocational schools, training
 and adult education



Alliance for Lifelong Learning



Alliance for Skilled Employees





### Alliance for Lifelong Learning

- Design a state wide program to increase adult education participation of those sections of society where educational achievement is low
- Implement an ,innovation fund' for the exploration of new methods and models in adult education, e.g. for inclusion and guidance
- Further development and expansion of the adult education platform <u>www.fortbildung-bw.de</u>
- Optimize funding in adult education based on a market expertise/study
- Increase basic funding in general adult education (benchmark: national level)
- Budget: 2 Mio€ each 2011 + 2012





## Special Parliamentary Commission of Inquiry Fit for life in the knowledge society - vocational schools, training and adult education (2009-2010)

- General Trends and Challenges
- Vocational Schools

e.g.:

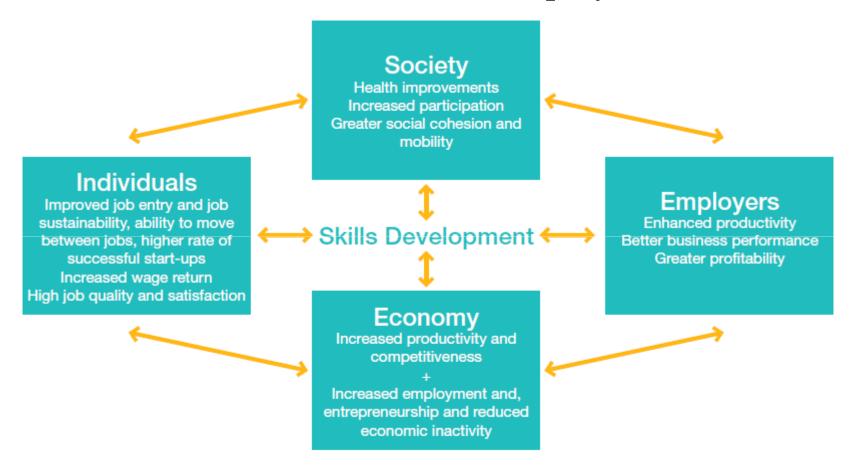
Individual support systems for students in vocational schools

- Dual Education (Apprenticeship+)
- General and vocational further education (adult education)
- **Budget**: 8 Mio € each 2011+2012





### Alliance for Skilled Employees



New Skills for New Jobs: Action Now, European Commission, 02/2010





### Alliance for Skilled Labor (Facharbeiter)

### • <u>Partners</u>

industrial regulatory bodies/chambers, unions, local government central association, regional labor office and BaWü ministries

### • Objectives

- VET needs to be strengthend
- More women, older people and people with migration background need to participate in working life.
- Unemployed, especially long-term unemployed, need to be integrated into the labor market.
- The number of persons employed in technical vocations, especially engineering, needs to be increased.
- Regional alliances for skilled employees should be founded.
- As a complementary measure the immigration of skilled employees should be optimized.





### Conclusion

### Key Success Factors

- involve all stakeholders, e.g. federal & Land authorities, communities, social partners, citizens
- programs in place for (increased) training during a crisis
- incentives for companies and citizens
- long-term view on education (education policy ≡ social policy)

### Effects on low skilled people

- "first" labor market retention
- "second" labor market utilization, e.g work programs

### Lessons learned for adapting training

- increase effective training, but don't just spend money





### Thank you!

Grazie!

Danke!



